

VCs on line 1



Opex Software
AUTOMATE IT. CREATE TIME

Scaling under pressure
with
Chef, Packer and Terraform



Opex Founders

Sanju Burkule & Gunanand Nagarkar



15-20 years Global
Experience
(US, Europe, India)



Monitoring &
infrastructure domain
R&D background

Who are we: Uchit Vyas



6 years of exciting experience

Infrastructure automation domain

Leading Cloud Infrastructure
automation in Opex Software



Introduction

Single metric we measure: Speed *with correctness*

Mission: Automate IT. Create Time

Focus: SAAS applications

SAAS Startup Dream

Scaling with SPEED



How to make this happen, technically?

Images: 4actionmarketing.net, dreamstime.com, thenextweb.com



Pressure from investors

“Think Big, Start Small, **Scale Fast”**

*Eric Ries, author of NY Times
bestseller “The Lean Startup”*

Scale fast.

How to make this happen, technically?

Images: startupinitiative.com

SAAS is value: Step 1 of 3



PILOT PROJECT

Clear value is delivered



SAAS is value: Step 2 of 3



PILOT PROJECT

Clear value is delivered



Onboarding new customers *rapidly*

SAAS is value: Step 3 of 3



Clear value is delivered

PILOT PROJECT



Onboarding new customers *rapidly*



Upgrade fast, maintain lead,
make value irresistible

Mortality Rate



Images: jeepneymanilaph.files.wordpress.com

Execution Problems



PILOT PROJECT

All good

Execution Problems



PILOT PROJECT



All good

Harden the OS *skill not available immediately*
Automate app deploy/cfg *after thought*
Automate Testing fully *after thought*

Execution Problems



All good

PILOT PROJECT



Harden the OS *skill not available immediately*
Automate app deployment *after thought*
Automate app configuration *after thought*



Microservices *independently upgradable?*
Lead *starting to lose speed, competition!*

Images: avopress.com, animationmagazine.net, thenextweb.com

DevOps + Strong Ops



Transform test automation for DevOps



**Test bed
Infrastructure
creation
Automation**

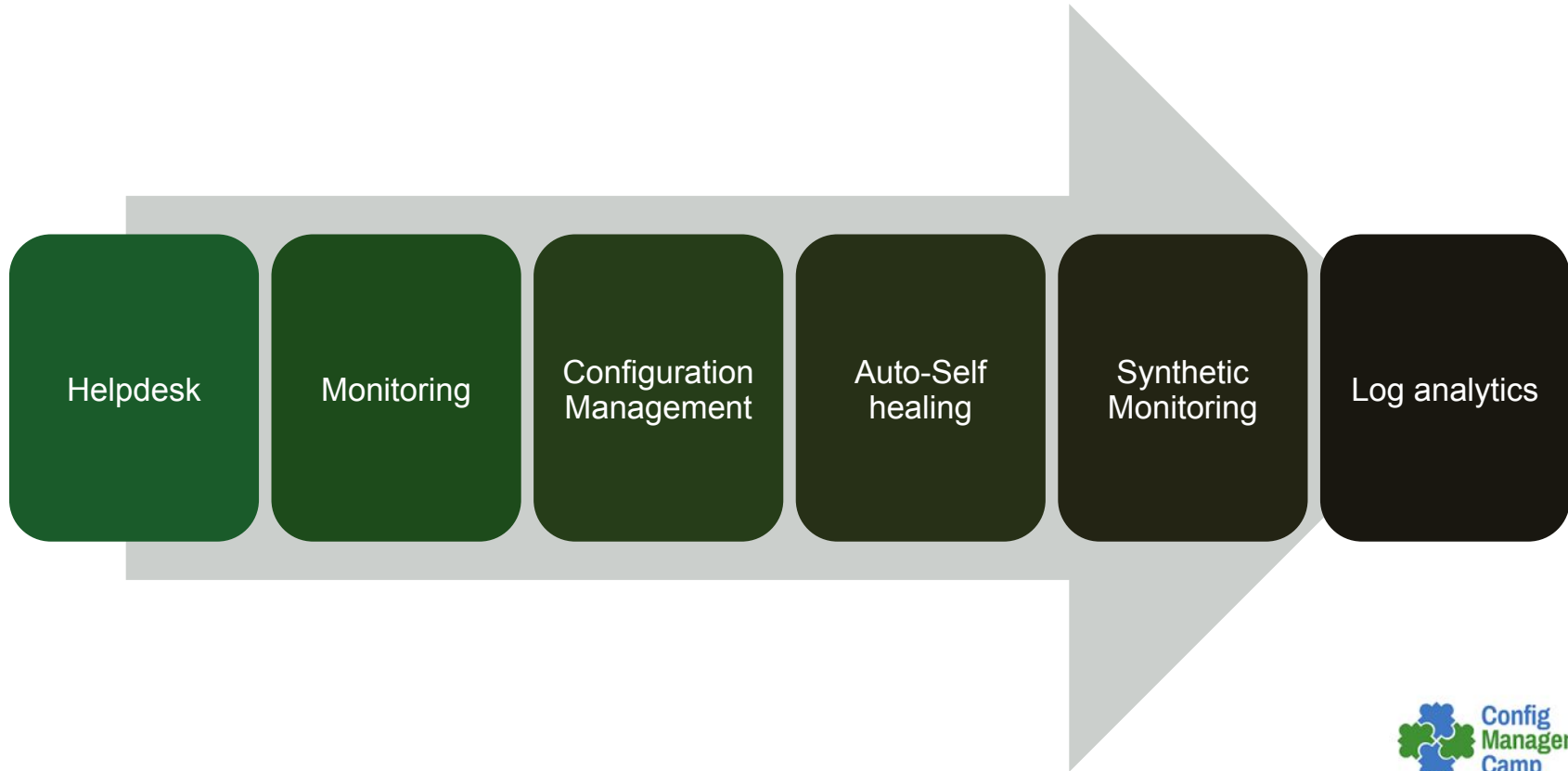


**Test
Automation
(Selenium,
QTP etc)**



**Automated
Test Result
Analytics**

Strong Ops to scale



Good News



ANYONE
CAN
~~COOK~~
{Code = poetry};

OS Hardening: Why is it imp?

protecting IP

unfair competition

cybersecurity

private data

direct or indirect

attacks via cloud



President Barack Obama delivers remarks at the Business Roundtable offices in Washington September 16, 2015.

OS Hardening

Use Chef templates and Terraform

Include following in server configuration definition

- Security Rules, Password policies,

- Secure SSH, Compliance policy

- Important agents (AV, monitoring)

Use “Chef-Vault” for storing secrets

Sample code: login definition

```
template '/etc/login.defs' do
  source 'login.defs.erb'
  mode '0444'
  owner 'root'
  group 'root'
  variables(
    additional_user_paths: node['env'] ...
  )
end
```

Sample code: erb file

`'sample.erb'`

```
<% if @port != 80 -%>  
  Listen <%= @port %>  
<% end -%>
```

Two simple, but powerful concepts

- a) Expression evaluation
- b) Variable value replacement

Sample code: login definition

```
variables(  
    password_max_age: node['auth']['pw_max_age'],  
    password_min_age: node['auth']['pw_min_age'],  
    login_retries: node['auth']['retries'],  
    login_timeout: node['auth']['timeout'],  
    chfn_restrict: '', # "rwh"  
    allow_login_without_home: node['auth']  
    ['allow_homeless'],  
    ...  
)
```

Quality gates: Serverspec

Suse 11 Hardening

☒ Passed
 ☒ Failed
 ☒ Pending

1262 examples, 68 failures
 Finished in 4003.69032 seconds

File "/etc/ntp.conf"

should exist	1.20977s
should be file	1.16359s

File "/etc/pam.d/login"

should exist	1.45530s
should be file	1.17264s

File "/etc/motd"

should exist	1.14274s
should be file	1.23089s

File "/etc/nsswitch.conf"

should exist	1.11210s
should be file	1.14907s

File "/etc/resolv.conf"

should exist	1.18897s
should be file	1.14980s

File "/etc/vimrc"

should exist	1.17678s
should be file	1.14994s

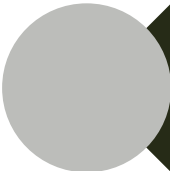
High speed lab creation



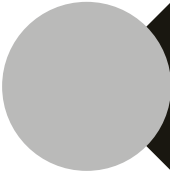
Terraform is parallelized



Auto-sequencing based on graphs



Terraform can integrate with any layer of the stack



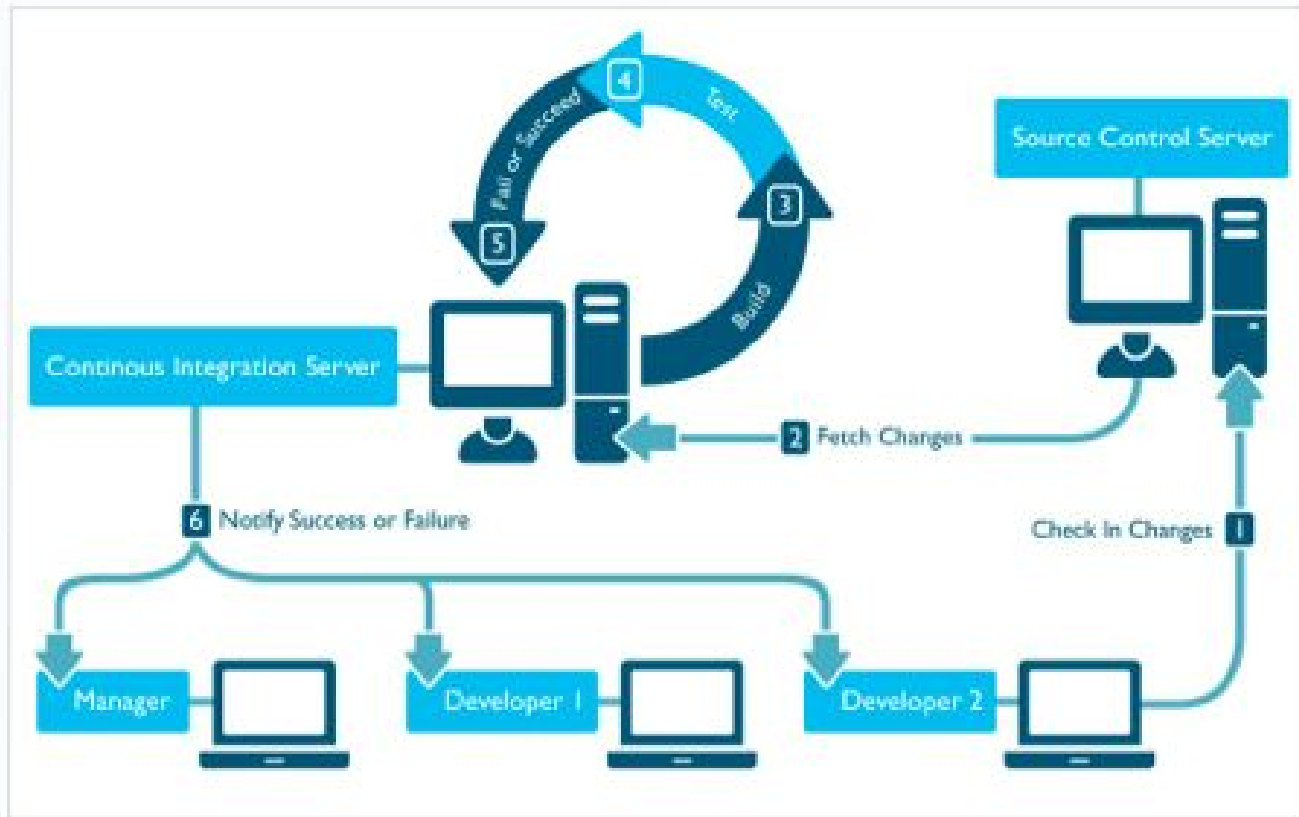
Lab setup on pre-existing servers, provisioning servers from scratch - both are supported

Speed of provisioning

Why we chose terraform for high-speed scaling

Number of Machines	Chef-metal	Terraform
10	2.7 minutes	1.20 minutes
30	3.9 minutes	3.08 minutes
40	5.6 minutes	3.36 minutes
60	9.4 minutes	7.08 minutes
100	15.2 minutes	7.41 minutes

CI Server in DevOps

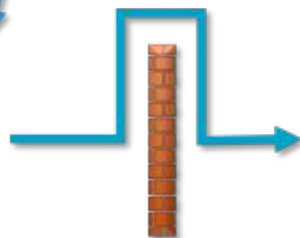


TestNow

For DevOps

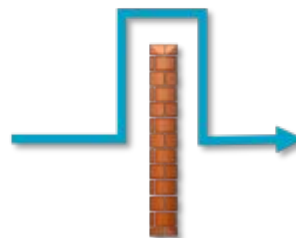


Development
(local, remote, outsourced)



Test/QA
(local, remote, outsourced)

- Load testing



Production
(local, remote, outsourced)

- Cloud load testing
- Monitoring



URL Test ?

Select Browsers



Chrome: 0



Firefox: 0



IE: 0



Opera: 0



Android: 0



AndroidChrome: 0



Safari: 0



UIPerfAnalysis: 0

✓ Check All

✗ Uncheck All

Application URL

http://yourdomain



Text To Search

Text to search in page.



Timeout (mins)

10



Execution Strategy



Efficient



Boost ?

43

42

41

40

39

38

37

36

Test Now



ScaleNow

1

SELECT BROWSER

2

CODEBASE

3

EXECUTION DETAILS

Select Browser



Chrome: 0 ▾



Firefox: 0 ▾



Opera: 0 ▾

Application Name

Application Name



Application URL

http://yourdomain



Parallel Users Count

10



Hours to Run

1



Incremental Load

Increase Users with

1



Interval(Min)

2



Select Browsers

Application Name

Application URL **http://yourdomain**

Parallel VMs
Count

Hours to Run

Git Repo

User ID **ganesh.khakare@opexsoftware.com**

Git branch

Test Run
Command

Pre - script **echo "Executing PreScript"**

Post - script





89 min

Last Job Execution Time



Last Fail-Fast Time



2125778 of
2860530

Test Cases Passed



132 of 157

Releasable builds

Consolidated Report - JobID 8cdd30ca - 450_Users_WithLB_and_without_onboarding

Consolidated Report



Provisioning 0

Configuring 0

Running 0

Success 150

Failed 0



Distributing load elegantly

Next few slides explain the code.

Key highlighted portions are in a red rectangle

Use cases 1: Synthetic monitoring

Use case 2: Load balancing across all regions in a cloud

How to scale across AZs? How to scale across clouds?

.tf Provisioning (AWS multi AZs)

```
provider "aws" {  
  region = "us-west-2"  
  access_key = "XXXXXXXX"  
  secret_key = "XXXXXXXXXX"  
}
```


Variables for AZs and AMIs

```
variable "region"
```

```
{
```

```
  default = "us-west-2"
```

Lets use this region to start

```
}
```

```
variable "region_az" {
```

```
  default = {
```

```
    "us-east-1" = "us-east-1a,us-east-1c,us-east-1d,us-east-1e"
```

```
    "us-west-1" = "us-west-1a,us-west-1b,us-west-1c"
```

```
    "us-west-2" = "us-west-2a,us-west-2b,us-west-2c"
```

```
    "eu-west-1" = "eu-west-1a,eu-west-1b,eu-west-1c"
```

```
    "eu-central-1" = "eu-central-1a,eu-central-1b"
```

```
    "ap-southeast-1" = "ap-southeast-1a,ap-southeast-1b"
```

```
    "ap-northeast-1" = "ap-northeast-1a,ap-northeast-1b,ap-northeast-1c"
```

```
    "ap-southeast-2" = "ap-southeast-2a,ap-southeast-2b"
```

```
    "sa-east-1" = "sa-east-1a,sa-east-1b,sa-east-1c"
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

Region based AZ map

```
variable "region_az" {  
  default = {  
    "us-east-1" = "us-east-1a,us-east-1c,us-east-1d,us-east-1e"  
    "us-west-1" = "us-west-1a,us-west-1b,us-west-1c"  
    "us-west-2" = "us-west-2a,us-west-2b,us-west-2c"  
    "eu-west-1" = "eu-west-1a,eu-west-1b,eu-west-1c"  
    "eu-central-1" = "eu-central-1a,eu-central-1b"  
    "ap-southeast-1" = "ap-southeast-1a,ap-southeast-1b"  
    "ap-northeast-1" = "ap-northeast-1a,ap-northeast-1b,ap-northeast-1c"  
    "ap-southeast-2" = "ap-southeast-2a,ap-southeast-2b"  
    "sa-east-1" = "sa-east-1a,sa-east-1b,sa-east-1c"  
  }  
}  
variable "ami"  
{  
  default = ...  
}
```

used in lookup



Region based Ubuntu AMI map



```
variable "ami"
```

```
{  
  default =  
  {  
    "description" = "Ubuntu server 14.04 ami id"  
    "us-west-1" = "ami-df6a8b9b"
```

```
    "us-west-2" = "ami-5189a661"
```

```
    "us-east-1" = "ami-d05e75b8"  
    "eu-west-1" = "ami-47a23a30"  
    "eu-central-1" = "ami-accff2b1"  
    "ap-northeast-1" = "ami-936d9d93"  
    "ap-southeast-1" = "ami-96f1c1c4"  
    "ap-southeast-2" = "ami-69631053"  
    "sa-east-1" = "ami-4d883350"  
  }  
}
```

Resource declaration

```
resource "aws_instance" "web" {  
  ami = "${lookup(var.ami, var.region)}"  
  instance_type = "${var.instance_type}"  
  count = "${var.servers}"  
  availability_zone =  
    "${element(split(",", lookup(var.region_az,  
var.region)),  
    count.index%length  
    (split(",", lookup(var.region_az, var.  
region)))  
  ) }"
```

Scaling and iterating

```
resource "aws_instance" "web" {  
  ami = "${lookup(var.ami, var.region)}"  
  instance_type = "${var.instance_type}"  
  count = "${var.servers}"  
  availability_zone =  
    "${element(split(",", lookup(var.region_az,  
var.region)),  
    count.index%length  
    (split(",", lookup(var.region_az, var.  
region)))  
  ) }"
```

← Scaling to 100s of servers

← Math library added from terraform v0.4
Simulating iteration

Multi-cloud distribution

Step 1
Creating an image
for each cloud

Step 2
Using that image in
the code that we
just saw

Creating image using Packer

```
"provisioners": [{  
    "type": "shell",  
    "inline": [  
        "sleep 30",  
        "sudo apt-get update",  
        "sudo apt-get install -y redis-  
server"  
    ]  
}]
```

Provisioning Redis server

Strong Ops - Chef provisioner

```
"provisioners": [{  
  "type": "chef-client",  
  "server_url": "https://mychefserver.com/"  
}]
```

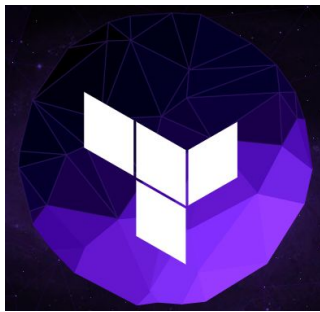


Using Chef client-server

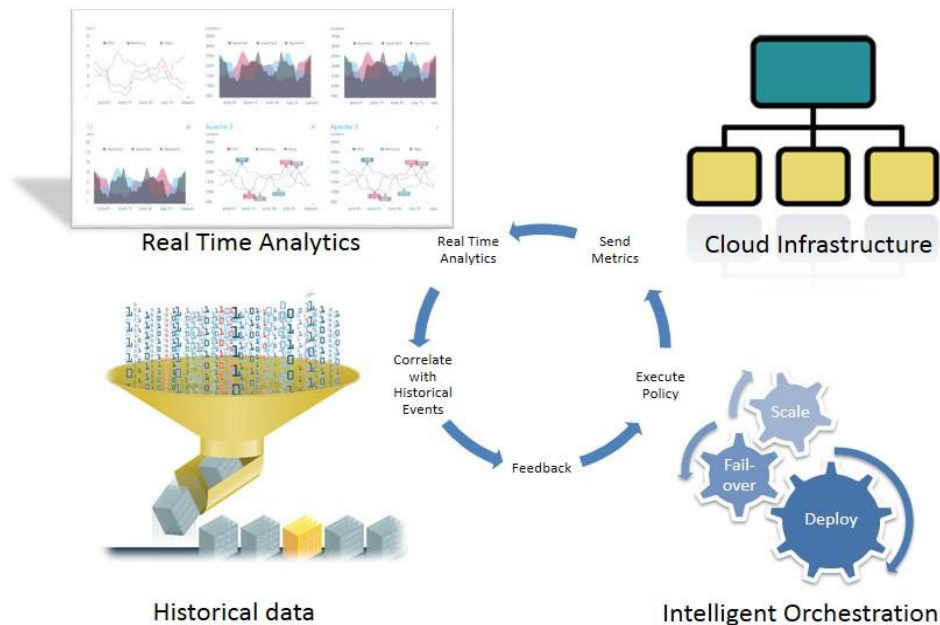
Cookbooks and Recipes:

Helpdesk, monitoring server, monitoring clients, antivirus agents, auto-healing servers, analytics data couriers...

App context: Data bags



Automating The Application Deployment



Creating image using Packer

```
"builders": [{  
  "type": "amazon-ebs",  
  "access_key": "{{user `aws_access_key`}}",  
  "secret_key": "{{user `aws_secret_key`}}",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "source_ami": "ami-de0d9eb7",  
  "instance_type": "t1.micro",  
  "ssh_username": "ubuntu",  
  "ami_name": "packer-example {{timestamp}}"  
},
```

Build in Amazon Cloud

Same code for multi-cloud

```
"builders": [{  
  "type": "amazon-efs",  
  "access_key": "{{user `aws_access_key`}}",  
  "secret_key": "{{user `aws_secret_key`}}",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "source_ami": "ami-de0d9eb7",  
  "instance_type": "t1.micro",  
  "ssh_username": "ubuntu",  
  "ami_name": "packer-example {{timestamp}}"  
},
```

Build in Amazon Cloud

```
{  
  
  "type": "digitalocean",  
  "api_token": "{{user `do_api_token`}}",  
  "image": "ubuntu-14-04-x64",  
  "region": "nyc3",  
  "size": "512mb"  
},
```

Build in Digital Ocean Cloud

Beautiful multi-color output

```
amazon-eks output will be in this color.  
digitalocean output will be in this color.  
  
==> digitalocean: Creating temporary ssh key for droplet...  
==> amazon-eks: Prevalidating AMI Name...  
==> amazon-eks: Inspecting the source AMI...  
==> amazon-eks: Creating temporary keypair: packer 55f6c5e5-2b50-c8c3-5e37-7d246b6f0bca  
==> amazon-eks: Creating temporary security group for this instance...  
==> amazon-eks: Authorizing access to port 22 the temporary security group...  
==> amazon-eks: Launching a source AWS instance...  
==> digitalocean: Creating droplet...  
==> digitalocean: Waiting for droplet to become active...
```

Hope this helps!

Pilot of great idea - clear value delivered - **all good**

Onboarding new customers *rapidly* without sacrificing quality

Harden the OS - **chef-templates, packer, Terraform**

Automate app deployment - **Terraform + Chef**

Automate app configuration - **Terraform + Chef + Data bags**

Pivot fast, maintain the lead, make value irresistible

DevOps for building new features fast - **Adopt DevOps early**

Upgrade customers **DevOps pipeline + Roles + Environments**

Why DevOps projects fail

The 4th question in daily agile scrums that was never asked

4th question: Are you blocking Ops?

Meaning:

- a) Are there any new binaries created/deleted?
- b) Are there any configuration files that changed?
- c) Are there any configuration attributes that changed?

Recap, takeaway

Easy to code infrastructure

Easy to replicate infrastructure

Easy to distribute infrastructure across AZs

Easy to balance infrastructure across regions

Easy to balance infrastructure across clouds,countries

Easy to integrate with other apps

The 4th scrum question

Opex forecast: Next few years



Cheaper, stable, scalable, elastic infra needed by
millions of businesses to win

&

Opex is poised to provide innovative solutions

Opex Software Thanks You



AUTOMATE IT. CREATE TIME